

4. Answer **any three** from the following :  
10×3=30

- (a) What is photophosphorylation? Give an account of cyclic and non-cyclic photophosphorylation.
- (b) Describe the  $\beta$ -oxidation pathway of fatty acids.
- (c) What are the fates of pyruvate in glycolysis? Explain briefly.
- (d) Describe mitochondrial electron transport.
- (e) What are enzymes? How are they classified? Give a brief account of classification and nomenclature of enzymes.
- (f) What are second messengers? Mention the types of second messengers. Describe the mechanism of receptor mediated activation and inhibition of cyclic AMP.
- (g) Describe C4 pathway and compare it with Calvin cycle.
- (h) Explain glyoxylate cycle. What is its significance?

Total number of printed pages—4

3 (Sem-6/CBCS) BOT HC 1

2022

**BOTANY**

(Honours)

Paper : BOT-HC-6016

(Plant Metabolism)

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three hours

**The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.**

1. Answer **any seven** questions from the following : 1×7=7
- (a) What are the *two* types of enzyme regulation?
  - (b) Name a cellular organelle containing cytochrome oxidase.
  - (c) Cytochromes are \_\_\_\_\_ proteins.  
(Fill in the blank)
  - (d) What are accessory pigments?

- (e) Name a copper containing protein acting as an electron carrier in thylakoid membrane.
- (f) Why is TCA cycle amphibolic?
- (g) What are the types of second messengers?
- (h) Photorespiration is completed in \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_.  
(Fill in the blanks)
- (i) Name the component of the enzyme nitrogenase.
- (j) Protein part of the enzyme is called as \_\_\_\_\_.  
(Fill in the blank)

2. Answer **any four** questions from the following :  $2 \times 4 = 8$

- (a) What do you mean by oxidative decarboxylation of pyruvate? Where does it occur?
- (b) What are the roles of uncouplers in ATP synthesis?
- (c) Distinguish between apoenzyme and prosthetic group.
- (d) Differentiate between RuBP and RUBISCO.

- (e) What regulates the PDH complex?
- (f) Photosynthesis is driven by two photochemical processes which are associated with two groups of photosynthetic pigments. Name them.
- (g) What is oxidative phosphorylation? Mention the *two* components of oxidative phosphorylation.
- (h) What is NADH shuttle? Name the *two* types of NADH shuttle.

3. Write short notes on **any three** of the following :  $5 \times 3 = 15$

- (a) Crassulacean acid metabolism (ACM)
- (b) Synthesis and degradation of sucrose
- (c) Allosteric inhibition
- (d) Co-enzymes and co-factors
- (e) Cyanide-resistant respiration
- (f) Photorespiration
- (g) Biological nitrogen fixation
- (h) Receptor-ligand interactions