

2024

ARABIC

(Honours Core)

Paper: ARA-HC-6026

[(History of Arabic Literature—II) Early Islamic Period]

Full Marks: 80

Time: 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

1. Answer the following questions:

 $1 \times 10 = 10$

- (a) Who was entitled with جامع القرآن?
- (b) Why did حسان بن الثابت was entitled with شاعر الاسلام
- (c) What do you mean by الحديث?
- (d) Who was أبوهريرة?

- (e) What did the Prophet say about poetry?
- (f) What do you mean by الصحاح الستة?
- (g) Who authored the book المفضليات?
- (h) Who was زيد بن الثابت?
- (i) Who was البخاري?
- (j) Where is the city of Bukhara situated?
- 2. Answer the following questions:

 $2 \times 5 = 10$

- (a) Mention two distinguished poets during early Islamic period.
- (b) Write down any two characteristics of the poetry of حسان بن ثابت
- (c) Why does pre-Islamic period termed as أيام الجاهلية
- (d) Mention two salient features of القصيدة
- (e) Who was کعب بن زهیر and why was he famous?

3. Answer the following questions (any four):

5×4=20

- (a) Who did author the book نهج البالغة?

 Describe its theme briefly.
- (b) Who was سبحان وائل? Write a brief note on his contribution to Arabic prose literature.
- (c) Write a brief note on historical literature during early Islamic period.
- (d) What are the main sources of literature during early Islamic period? Introduce them briefly.
- (e) How was the Holy Quran collected?

 Discuss in short.
- (f) How were the Hadith collected? Discuss the procedure briefly.
- 4. Answer the following questions (any four):

10×4=40

(a) Discuss the development of Arabic poetry during early Islamic period.

- (b) Explain the main characteristics of Arabic poetry during early Islamic period.
- (c) Discuss the development of Arabic prose literature during early Islamic period.
- (d) Establish القرآن as the main source of Arabic literature.
- (e) Mention the chief characteristics of Arabic prose literature during Islamic era.
- (f) Who was النابغة الجعدى? Write a note on his life and poetical works.
- (g) Evaluate the role of الصحاح الستة in promoting the Arabic prose literature.
- (h) What do you mean by المخضرمون? Write a note on its exponents briefly.

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