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**3 (Sem-5/CBCS) BOT HC 2**

**2023**

**BOTANY**

(Honours Core)

Paper : BOT-HC-5026

**(Plant Physiology)**

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three hours

***The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.***

1. Answer as directed : 1×7=7

(a) The phenomenon where an ion species may depress the uptake of another ion species is called

- (i) ion inhibition
- (ii) ion suppression
- (iii) ion antagonism
- (iv) None of the above

*Contd.*

- (b) The stomata close in water stressed plants due to accumulation of ABA in
- (i) mesophyll cells
  - (ii) subsidiary cells
  - (iii) guard cells
  - (iv) None of the above
- (c) Richmond and Lang effect is
- (i) apical dominance
  - (ii) foolish disease of rice
  - (iii) replacement of red light effect
  - (iv) retardation of leaf senescence
- (d) Cryptochromes are a class of
- (i) lipoproteins
  - (ii) flavoproteins
  - (iii) carbohydrates
  - (iv) amino acids
- (e) When two types of molecules or ions move in opposite direction through plasma membrane, it is called
- (i) uniport
  - (ii) symport
  - (iii) antiport
  - (iv) None of the above

(f) Which of the following mineral elements is less soluble and comparatively immobile in soil ?

(i) P

(ii) K

(iii) N

(iv) None of the above

(g) Which of the following categories of phytochrome mediated photoresponses in plants show reversible photoresponses ?

(i) LFRs

(ii) VLFRs

(iii) HIRs

(iv) All of the above

2. Write briefly on the following :  $2 \times 4 = 8$

(a) Water potential

(b) Bolting

(c) Source-sink relationship

(d) Brassinosteroids

3. Write briefly on **any three** of the following :  $5 \times 3 = 15$

(a) Antitranspirants

(b) Root Pressure theory

(c) Apical dominance

- (d) Cytochrome Pump theory
- (e) High Irradiation Responses

4. Answer the following questions :  $10 \times 3 = 30$

- (a) What is vernalization? Mention the sites of vernalization. How plants can be devernalized? Describe various theories of vernalization.

1+1+2+6=10

**Or**

Give a critical account of modern view of solute transport across membrane in plants. 10

- (b) What is photomorphogenesis? Give an account of red light and far red light responses on photomorphogenesis.

2+8=10

**Or**

What is photoperiodism? What do you mean by LDP and SDP? Write a note on florigen concept. 1+2+2+5=10.

- (c) What are cytokinins? Describe the discoveries, occurrence and transport (movement) of cytokinins.

2+2+2+4=10

**Or**

Describe the process of phloem loading and unloading. 10