- (c) Describe the process of gluconeogenesis and its role in mobilisation of lipids during seed germination. What is  $\alpha$ -oxidation? 7+3=10
- (d) Elucidate with proper diagram the biosynthesis of ATP and NAOPH<sub>2</sub> involving PS-I and PS-II. What is the role of metalloproteins in photolysis of water? 7+3=10
- (e) With proper representation of chemical reactions describe the TCA cycle. Discuss the energy balance of the process. 7+3=10
- (f) Give a detailed account on synthesis and degradation of starch in plant body. 5+5=10

Total number of printed pages-4

3 (Sem-6/CBCS) BOT HC 1

2023

## **BOTANY**

(Honours Core)

Paper: BOT-HC-6016

(Plant Metabolism)

Full Marks: 60

Time: Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

- 1. Answer the following questions: 1×7=7
  - (a) How many ATPs are consumed for synthesis of one hexose sugar in C3 cycle?
  - (b) Name the cellular organelle where ATP synthetase works.
  - (c) MAP kinase are \_\_\_\_ proteins.

    (Fill in the blank)
  - (d) Write two roles of uncouplers.

- (e) Metallic part of an enzyme is called \_\_\_\_\_. (Fill in the blank)
- (f) Name one enzyme responsible for transamination reaction.
- (g) What is the cellular location of glycolysis?
- 2. Answer the following questions in brief: 2×4=8
  - (a) Discuss briefly about Bayer's conformational model on ATP synthesis.
  - (b) Distinguish between co-enzyme and co-factors.
  - (c) Discuss briefly about the process of transamination.
  - (d) What are the classes of enzymes according to the recent classification of IUB?
- 3. Write brief answer on **any three** of the following: 5×3=15
  - (a) Elucidate the role of temperature and  $CO_2$ :  $O_2$  ratio during photosynthetic  $CO_2$  fixation.

- (b) Describe the systematic infection of root by *Rhizobium* bacteria during biological nitrogen fixation.
- (c) Illustrate the mechanisms of enzyme inhibition with proper examples.
- (d) Elucidate the process of formation of pyruvic acid during glycolysis.
- (e) Write shortly about antenna molecules and reaction centres involved in photosynthetic light reactions.
- 4. Answer **any three** from the following: 10×3=30
  - (a) Elucidate with proper representation of reactions involved in the process of convertion of nitrate to ammonia. Write briefly about GS/GOGAT system.

7+3=10

(b) Elucidate the role of calcium calmodulin cascade in signal transduction mechanism. What do you understand by receptor ligand interaction? 7+3=10